### HOW DID COWBOYS AND CATTLE DRIVES IMPROVE LIFE IN INDIAN TERRITORY?

**I. DEFINE VOCABULARY**. Write short definitions based on your Glossary or the text in Chapter 8.

1. public domain\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 5. entrant \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. excursion\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 6. proclamation \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. tentative\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 7. restriction \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. militant\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 8. railhead \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9. Cherokee Outlet \_\_(size and/or location)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

10. Chisholm Trail \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

11. Western or Dodge City Trail \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

12. MK&T line ran from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**II. IDENTIFY PEOPLE**. Write a phrase identifying each person or group.

 1. Elias C. Boudinot \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

 2. David L. Payne \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

 3. William L. Couch \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

4. Buffalo soldiers \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

5. Boomers \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­­­­\_.

 6. Sooners \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**III. SEQUENCE.** Print letters *a-h* on the timeline. Some years match more than one event.

a. Couch became leader of the Boomers.

b. Creeks offered to sell their unoccupied lands.

c. Payne led the Boomers into Indian Territory.

d. Unassigned Lands were opened to settlement.

e. The President signed a bill authorizing a president to open land for settlement.

f. Couch led the Boomers into Indian Territory and defied the military for a time.

g. Payne organized the Boomer Movement.

h. Congress passed the Indian Appropriations Act.

1879 1880 1881 1882 1883 1884 1885 1886 1887 1888 1889 1890

**IV. FILL IN THE BLANKS.** Complete these sentences according to your current chapter.

 1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_encouraged the tribes to abandon old tribal customs of property ownership.

 2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ founded the Colonization Association.

 3. The first Civilized Tribe to offer to sell unoccupied lands was the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

 4. President \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_signed a bill authorizing a president to open unoccupied

 lands for settlement.

 5. President \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_announced that lands would be opened in Indian Territory.

 6. People who tried to settle the land before it was legally open were called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

 7. People who slipped into the land early to stake a claim illegally were called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

 8. Of the 14,000 Boomers, only about \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_obtained claims.

 9. Estimates vary as to the total number of participants in the 1889 Land Run, but it was probably

 around \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people.

10. Land claims were usually parcels containing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_acres.

 11. Town sites were restricted to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_acres.

 12. The Run of 1889 was called President \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Race.

 13. The town of Purcell was called “dry,” meaning \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

 14. All claims were subject to the Federal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Act.

**V. TRUE or FALSE. In each blank, write “T” for true and “F” for false.**

 \_\_\_\_\_\_ 1. Numbers of cattle in Indian Territory increased during the Civil War.

 \_\_\_\_\_\_ 2. The first major cattle drive was up the Dodge City Trail.

 \_\_\_\_\_\_ 3. There were no taxes placed on the cattle by citizens of Indian Territory.

 \_\_\_\_\_\_ 4. Indian Territory was “dry.”

 \_\_\_\_\_\_ 5. Towns along the trails suffered economically from the cattle drives.

 \_\_\_\_\_\_ 6. Most stockyards were owned by railroad companies.

\_\_\_\_\_\_ 7. The Sand Bar Saloon was built in the middle of the Canadian River.

­\_\_\_\_\_\_ 8. After the Civil War, Indians were involved in raising cattle.

\_\_\_\_\_\_ 9. Cherokees owned the land in the Cherokee Outlet.

\_\_\_\_\_\_ 10. Gold and coal were discovered in Indian Territory.